

Answer :

1. **Brain drain** refers to the emigration of skilled professionals to developed countries  
 What do you think the reasons behind this emigration are? Complete the spider gram below.

1. for further study
2. **for experience**
3. **to have a good salary**

2- Match the words in column A with those in column B to make collocations.

A	B
Brain	Technology
Low	Drain
Attract	Workers
Developed	Countries
High	Pay
Skilled	attention

3-Fill in the gaps with the right words from the list

- a. optimism      b. experts      c. situation      d. loss      e. developing      f. salaries

scientists, engineers, **experts** and talented university students from poorer countries are flocking to the industrialised world, drawn by the promise of **better salaries** and working conditions. But not everyone is happy with this **situation**. Governments of some **developing** countries regard the phenomenon as **a loss** of human capital that must be restricted. Others view the situation with some **optimism** as countries of origin might also gain some benefit.

4- Match the words ( a.j) with their definitions ( 1.10)

- a. Brain drain-----4
- b. Physician-----6
- c. Physicist-----5
- d. Scholar-----9
- e. Income-----8
- f. Gain-----3
- g. Underdeveloped----1
- h. Skilled-----2
- i. Unskilled-----10
- j. Tempting-----7

5- Fill in the blanks with the correct words from the table above

- a. Human capital flight, or **Brain drain**, is an emigration of trained and talented individuals to other countries, due to lack of opportunity in their countries of origin.
- b. the president of the World Bank urged **under developed** countries to invest in education and science to develop economy and combat poverty effectively.
- c. An estimated 900,000 of highly **skilled** professionals entered the American labour market between 1990 and 2000.

- d. Talented professionals emigrate to developed countries to earn tempting wages and secure a better future.
- e. A Physicist is a scientist who studies the properties and interactions of matter and energy in all their forms ( liquid, solid, gas, and plasma).

**6- study the information in the table carefully and add more examples**

**Inter.....interlope**

**Extra .....Extraverted**

**Intra....introverted**

**Under. underground**

**Over....overgrowth overhead**

**Super....superman – supernal**

**Hyper.....hyperbole**

**7- Add appropriate prefixes to the adjectives between brackets following the example given**

**Example: (Paid) workers prefer to emigrate abroad to improve their salaries.**

—→ **Underpaid workers prefer to emigrate abroad to improve their salaries.**

- a. According to the ( national )international Organisation for Migration, Africa has been losing 20,000 professionals each year since 1990.
- b. An immigrant scientist in the USA said that the mystery of Bermuda triangle is something (natural) supernatural
- c. The majority of highly talented professionals emigrate from (developed) underdeveloped to developed countries.
- d. Some youths are (excited) over excited about emigrating to Europe not knowing the problems they might face.
- e. Many scientists and experts attended an (continental) inter continental conference on brain drain.
- f. An African scientist presented (ordinary) hyper ordinary .ideas to turn brain drain into brain gain.