

Exercise :

1- study this dictionary entry about the different meanings of the word “ value” then do the exercise below.

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| <p>1- value (noun): If something is of value, it is useful or important. If it is of no value, it has no usefulness or importance.</p> <p>2- value values valuing valued (verb): if you value something or someone, you think that they are important and you appreciate them.</p> <p>3- valued (adjective): highly-estimated; well-regarded.</p> <p>4- value (noun): worth of something in terms of money.</p> | <p>5- value values valuing valued (verb): When experts value something, they decide how much money it is worth.</p> <p>6- value values (noun): the values of a person or group are the moral principles and beliefs they think are important.</p> <p>Value values (noun): A value is a particular number or quantity that can replace a symbol such as ‘x’ or ‘y’ in a mathematical expression (TECHNICAL).</p> |
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Decide which meaning “ valued” has in each example with reference to the dictionary entry .

- a. Tahar Benjelloun is a **valued** Moroccan novelist .
- b. The Dollar often goes down in **value** in the time of war.
- c. Educators call for a return to traditional family **values**.
- d. What is the **value** of X in this equation: $2x+y=9$?
- e. More experiments must be made to see if this medicament has any **value**.
- f. Some experts **value** the potential revenue from taxes at around 50 millions dhs .
- g. The countries of South Asia share many common **values** .
- h. This bracelet is really of no **value**.
- i. if you **value** your health, you should give up bad eating habits .
- j. Samantha puts a high **value** on her appearance .

2- here is a list of global values. Circle the ones familiar to you.

Tolerance citizenship partnership initiative
 co-existence altruism co-operation equity

3-Relate these values with their meanings .

| Value | Meaning |
|----------------|---|
| a. altruism | 1. the ability to accept and respect the opinions and beliefs of others. |
| b. citizenship | 2. the ability to live together in harmony |
| c. initiative | 3. the act of participating with others and working together towards the same end |
| d. tolerance | 4. selflessness, generosity, kindness |
| e. coexistence | 5. equal treatment to anyone |
| f. cooperation | 6. the ability or opportunity to act before others do |

| | |
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| <i>g. equity</i> | <i>7. the set of rights and duties a person has towards his own community.</i> |
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4- Match the words with their antonyms.

| Word | Antonym |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| <i>a. altruism</i> | <i>1. hatred</i> |
| <i>b. tolerance</i> | <i>2. irresponsibility</i> |
| <i>c. co-operation</i> | <i>3. selfishness</i> |
| <i>d. equity</i> | <i>4. conflict</i> |
| <i>e. responsibility</i> | <i>5. individuality</i> |
| <i>f. love</i> | <i>6. injustice</i> |
| <i>g. harmony</i> | <i>7. intolerance</i> |

5- Fill in the blanks with words from the list below.

Appropriate, community, criteria, circumstances, backgrounds, suitable, nations

Criteria for Universal Values

A value is universal only if it fulfils threefirst, It must be at all times – in the past, at the present, and in the future. It should also befor all humans- from different, of opposite genders, and from various religious On top of that, a value has to be applicable under all.....; among members of a family, among citizens within a , and between_of the world.

6- find words in column A which collocate with words in column B.

| A | B |
|-------------------|----------------------|
| <i>. Culture</i> | <i>. education</i> |
| <i>. Civic</i> | <i>. good</i> |
| <i>. Moral</i> | <i>. shock</i> |
| <i>. Cultural</i> | <i>. citizenship</i> |
| <i>. Common</i> | <i>. obligations</i> |
| <i>. Global</i> | <i>. diversity</i> |

7- Fill in the blanks with collocations from exercise 6.

a. is concerned with educating children on the love of their country and the readiness to serve their community.

b. A good citizen always works for the of his community rather than seeks private benefits or privileges.

c. Another aspect of citizenship is fulfilling one’s towards society before asking for one’s rights.

d makes of the world a picturesque, heterogeneous and pleasant place with regard to the various cultures around the globe.

e. A person may experience when he moves to a cultural environment which is different from his own.

f..... is the ability to think beyond boundaries of place, identity and culture, and recognise all human beings around the world as equal to us.

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